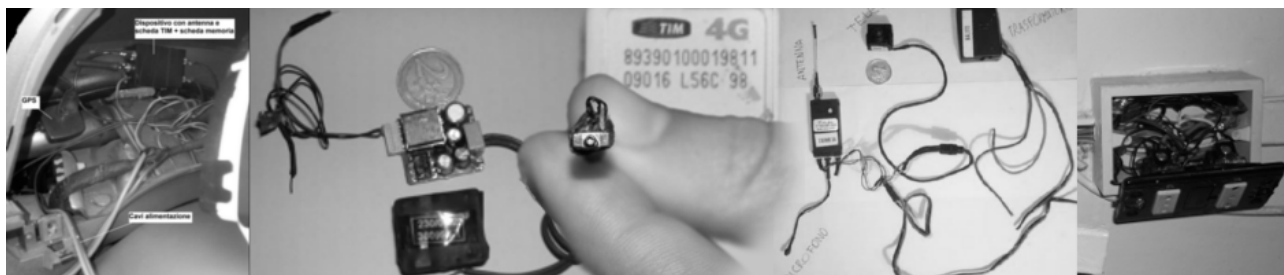


List of found surveillance devices

Ears and eyes

march 2023



This list is edited by the autonomous group « Ears and Eyes » in order to gather informations about physical surveillance devices (hidden microphones, cameras, GPS trackers...) hidden by law enforcement and intelligence agencies to surveil people or groups engaged in subversive activities. On our website you will find the latest versions of this document, as well as high resolution photos of many of the devices listed here.

Currently, 100 cases are listed, ranging from 1988 to 2022.

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1 Methodology

This document seeks to list, as comprehensively as possible, instances of the use of covert physical surveillance devices (microphones, cameras, GPS trackers) by law enforcement or intelligence agencies to monitor individuals or groups engaged in subversive activities. There is no time or geographical limit to the listed cases.

Our goal is to help individuals or groups who may feel threatened by such surveillance practices to better understand these practices and protect themselves. To best meet this objective, we have established certain conditions that must be met for a case to be added to the list. These conditions are as follows:

- A minimum of information must be available about the device(s) - such as where and when they were used, what they looked like, etc. Mere mention of the use of a device in a news article or investigative file, without further details, is not sufficient.
- There must be a substantial likelihood that the device(s) were installed or operated by a law enforcement or intelligence agency - or a private company or militia that acts in the same manner as a law enforcement agency.
- The device(s) must be targeted at individuals or groups engaged in subversive activities. Devices targeting government agencies or commercial companies are not included.

For each case listed in this document, we attempt to provide the following information, where possible:

- The location and date the devices were discovered or used
- A brief description, where the type of devices found and their location appear in **bold**
- The name of the company that markets the devices
- Additional files, such as user manuals for the devices
- Photos
- Sources used to provide this information

The cases identified are sorted by country, then sorted depending on whether the device(s) were found:

- In a building
- In a vehicle
- Inside an electronic device
- Elsewhere, such as in the street or outdoors outside a city

Most of the cases listed in this document were found through a simple web search. Some cases have been added after a contact with us by email. If you have any information to give us, you can contact us.

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2 Belgium

2.1 In buildings

2.1.1 Brussels, may 2011

A **camera** is found at two anarchists' houses. The device is placed **in the kitchen, behind a small air vent**. It consists in a camera, linked to a rather large battery made of 3 tubes of 4 batteries of 14.4 volts. The battery is behind the sink. Between the battery and the rest of the device is what seems to be a switch, that can be manipulated remotely. The camera is connected to a small black box that serves as an encoder. This encoder, type « Micro View Lock » (Ovations Systems), was in turn connected to what may be an antenna to transmit images on 1.4 Ghz. There is no SIM card. The camera is pointed towards the kitchen table. We don't know if it also contains a microphone. The camera is secured with magnetic elements. On almost all elements « CS » stickers are affixed. « CS » indeed matches the code store Logistics Department of the Federal Police.

<https://secoursrouge.org/Bruxelles-Video-cachee-chez-deux>

<https://sysiphus-angrynewsfromaroundtheworld.blogspot.com/2011/05/brussels-belgium-hidden-camera.html>

3 China

3.1 In buildings

3.1.1 Beijing, october 2015

Listening devices are found in the home of an activist. They are hidden **in electric sockets**.

<https://hyperallergic.com/242008/big-brother-is-bugging-ai-weiwei>

4 France

4.1 In vehicles

4.1.1 Unknown location, march 2011

A **geolocation device** is found in the car of members of a support committee to the defendants in the Tarnac affair (in trial for the sabotage of a high-speed train catenary which took place in 2008). The device is placed **behind the car battery ventilation grids**. It consists in a small black case of 9 by 5 centimeters, connected with wires to the car electrical system. Inside, two printed circuit boards including a passive antenna, a geolocation device branded Navman and an Orange SIM card to transmit the data.

<https://www.lesinrocks.com/2011/05/04/actualite/affaire-de-tarnac-la-surveillance-policiere-prise-en-flag-1115752/>

4.1.2 Besançon, march 2021

A **GPS tracker** is found under a car. It is located **in the lower right body frame**. In september 2020, the owner of the vehicle had been accused as part of an investigation into the arson of several cell towers, before being cleared and released. The device was installed since may 2020, according to the cops.

<https://radiobip.fr/site/blog/2021/04/16/besancon-anarchiste-il-trouve-un-mouchard-sous-son-vehicule>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2021/04/22/a-gps-tracker-found-under-a-car-in-besancon-france/>

4.2 In buildings

4.2.1 Paris, september 2015

A **surveillance device** is found in the « Plaisir d'enfance » Montessori school **just in front of the anarchist library La Discordia**, in a storage room on the first floor **overlooking a window in front of the library**. The device takes the form of a « cardboard folder ». The device is in a rectangular casing about 40x25x25 cm in hard plastic, loud (because of fans), and plugged into the power supply (without batteries). The casing has a hole of about 4 cm in diameter for the camera, with three cables coming out at the end, two of which are tipped antennae (probably sound sensors) and a third a small square sensor. Inside the box we find advanced technological equipment: a wireless router with two SIM cards (Bouygues), GPS, three cell inputs, one stereo input ; a processor ; a telephone device with an Orange SIM card (which means that the data was not stored but transmitted live) ; a camera with two zoom levels, remote controlled ; and other types of materials that we are not able to identify. The device was in place at least since the second week of july 2015.

Additional files:

- Additional pictures of the devices (part 1)
https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/files/2021/04/pictures_discordia_1.zip
- Additional pictures of the devices (part 2)
https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/files/2021/04/pictures_discordia_2.zip

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2015/10/08/a-propos-dun-dispositif-de-surveillance-trouve-documente-et-detruit-a-paris/>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2015/10/12/about-a-monitoring-device-found-authenticated-and-destroyed-in-paris/>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2015/10/12/parigi-a-proposito-di-un-dispositivo-di-sorveglianza-trovato-documentato-e-distrutto/>

4.2.2 Grenoble, august 2018

A **microphone** is found in the squat Awhanee. It is located **in a multi-socket adaptor**. The device contains a printed circuit board and a battery. It seems that the device was installed during a house search by cops earlier in the month.

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/fr/post/2019/01/16/micro-grenoble-aout-2018/>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2019/01/16/bug-grenoble-france-august-2018/>

<https://anarhija.info/library/grenoble-francia-foto-della-microspia-trovata-in-uno-squat-it>

4.2.3 Paris, april 2022

An **audio surveillance device** is found in the **Libertad anarchist library in Paris, France**. The device is hidden **inside the printer-copier of the library**. It is composed of two microphones, an antenna, a transformer, a battery, a small box containing an electronic card, a 64 GB SD card and a SIM card from the cell phone provider Orange.

According to the communique which announced the discovery of the device, it is a surveillance device of model RB800 marketed by the italian company **Innova**.

Additional files:

- Product description of the RB800 device (in english)
<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/files/2022/04/RB800-en.pdf>
- Product description of the RB800 device (in french)
<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/files/2022/04/RB800-fr.pdf>

<https://bibliothequelibertad.noblogs.org/post/2022/04/02/un-micro-trouve-a-la-bibliotheque-anarchiste-libertad>

4.3 Elsewhere

4.3.1 Sarthe, september 2018

Three outdoor surveillance cameras are found outside, at an event organized in support of a struggle against a project of nuclear waste burying center. The cameras are all located **along a 250m pathway leading to the event place**. Two cameras of model BOLYGUARD MG983G are found **laying in the grass and in a bush, 80cm above ground** and are covered by a kind of camouflage hairnet. The third camera, of model RECONYX HYPERFIRE SM750, is found **on a tree trunk, 1m20 above ground** and has a khaki color. The contents of the SD memory cards reveal several things: the devices were placed on the same day very early in the morning (between 3h30 and 4h) ; the three devices are capable of night vision, two of them were configured to take pictures and one to record video and sound ; their placements allowed them to take pictures of the front and back license plates of cars driving on the pathway, and also of people following the pathway by foot ; one of the cameras was useless because of leaves in its field of vision.

According to the source that reported the discovery of the cameras, the cameras that were found were marketed by the companies **RECONYX** and **Boly**, based in the United States.

Additional files:

- User manual of the BOLYGUARD MG983G camera (in english)
https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/files/2018/12/BOLYGUARD-MG983G_english.pdf
- User manual of the BOLYGUARD MG983G camera (in french)
https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/files/2018/12/BOLYGUARD-MG983G_francais.pdf
- User manual of the RECONYX HYPERFIRE SM750 camera (in english)
https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/files/2018/12/RECONYX-HYPERFIRE_english.pdf

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2018/12/10/outdoor-surveillance-cameras-support-day-france/>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/fr/post/2018/12/10/cameras-surveillance-exterieures-journee-de-soutien/>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/it/post/2019/04/25/telecamera-di-sorveglianza-iniziativa-benefit-sarthe-francia/>

4.3.2 ZAD du carnet, august 2020

Four cameras are found near the "ZAD du Carnet", a place of struggle against the creation of an industrial area, in Loire-Atlantique, in the west of France. The four cameras, hidden **near an access gate to the area**, are camouflaged in a **fake tree log and fake stones**. They filmed continuously and were connected, via buried cables, to large batteries and modems, also concealed, allowing images to be sent directly to a remote station. The mention "Allwan" is visible on some of the images found, as well as on a label on a camera. The cameras are found on august 31, and appear to have been installed right before a "weekend of resistance" organized there on august 29 and 30.

The mention "Allwan", visible on images found on the devices, as well as on a label on a camera, suggests that the devices were supplied by the french company **Allwan Security**.

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/fr/post/2020/11/14/des-cameras-retrouvees-a-la-zad-du-carnet-en-aout-france/>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2020/11/14/cameras-found-in-the-zad-du-carnet-in-august-france/>

4.3.3 Sevreau, march 2022

A **surveillance camera** is found **at the entrance of the village, pointed towards the home of an environmental activist**. The camera, **barely emerging from the ground, is covered with brambles and grass**. It is connected to a Pepwave router and to two cases containing high-tech lithium batteries labeled Accuwatt, hidden in a ditch, under a tarp and a camouflage net.

High-technology batteries found alongside the cameras are marketed by the company **Accuwatt**, specialized in batteries for armies and law enforcement agencies.

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2022/03/18/sevreau-deux-sevres-les-yeux-indiscrets-de-la-flicaille-scrutent-les-opposant-e-s-aux-bassines>

4.3.4 Dijon, october 2022

Two cameras are found in the streets, near self-managed political places. Each camera is **in a box attached to an electric pole**. They are able to film the entrances and surroundings of the places. They were present - possibly on and off - since 2019. After the discovery of the first camera, the second one was removed by the State intelligence services.

<https://dijoncter.info/surveillance-policiere-des-cameras-decouvertes-aux-tanneries-et-aux-lentilleres-4299>

5 Germany

5.1 In vehicles

5.1.1 Berlin, july 1988

A **tracking device** is found under the car of a person under investigation for burglaries. It is **attached with two magnets**. It is a small box with an antenna.

<https://taz.de/Archiv-Suche/!1843977>

5.1.2 Bad Oldesloe, march 2007

A **GPS tracker** is found under the car of an anti-fascist activist. The device is **attached with magnets under the rear bumper**. It is equipped with a battery. When it was discovered, it was flashing a green light at short intervals.

<https://taz.de/Archiv-Suche/!307476/>

<https://taz.de/Kieler-LKA-will-Wanze-zurueck/!5183196/>

<https://taz.de/Archiv-Suche/!829480>

5.1.3 Berlin, may 2007

A **GPS tracker** is found in a car. It is **attached with strong magnets in the front wheel well on the passenger's side**. It contains a set of high-power batteries, a GPS receiving antenna, a module for data processing and a mobile radio transmitting module with a transmitting antenna. The whole thing is wrapped with black tape. The device was planted by the BKA (Bundeskriminalamt, Federal Criminal Police Office).

<https://de.indymedia.org/2007/05/176790.shtml>

<https://de.indymedia.org/2007/07/186639.shtml>

5.1.4 Lübeck, april 2013

A **tracking device** is found under the car of a member of an antifascist group. It is hidden **in the wheel well of the car**. It was planted by cops from the Staatsschutz ("State security"). The owner of the car caught the cops while they were tampering with her car in the garage of her workplace.

<https://linksunten.archive.indymedia.org/node/85148/index.html>

<https://taz.de/Staatsschutz-ueberwacht-Antifa/!5068472>

<https://linksunten.archive.indymedia.org/system/files/data/2013/04/1016690872.pdf>

5.1.5 Leipzig, may 2013

A **GPS tracker** is found under a car. It is **attached with magnets inside the rear bumper of the vehicle**. According to the article that reported the discovery, the device model is GPRSpack. It contains batteries, a GPS receiver and a GSM module to send the collected data.

The GPRSpack device was developped as a collaboration between the BLKA (Bavarian Landeskriminalamt, State Criminal Police Office of Bavaria) and the german company **EBS**

Electronic. In 2017, EBS Electronic, together with another company, became the german company **EBS-SYSTART**.

Additional files:

- Usage guide of the device GPRSpack (in german)
<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/files/2021/05/GPRSpack.pdf>

<https://de.indymedia.org/2013/05/345503.shtml>

5.1.6 Stuttgart, june 2013

A **GPS tracker** is found under the car of an anti-militarist activist. It is **attached with magnets under the right rear bumper**. It is the same model as the device found in Leipzig in may 2013, GPRSpack. It contains batteries, a GPS receiver and a GSM module to send the collected data.

The GPRSpack device was developped as a collaboration between the BLKA (Bavarian Landeskriminalamt, State Criminal Police Office of Bavaria) and the german company **EBS Electronic**. In 2017, EBS Electronic, together with another company, became the german company **EBS-SYSTART**.

Additional files:

- Usage guide of the device GPRSpack (in german)
<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/files/2021/05/GPRSpack.pdf>

<https://de.indymedia.org/2013/06/345694.shtml>

5.1.7 Berlin, november 2020

A **GPS tracker and a microphone** are found in a car. The two devices were installed separately, **each in one of the front seat headrests**. The headrests were opened and glued back together after the bugs were installed. Both devices were equipped with two batteries each. The first device, which is apparently the control unit, is equipped with a GSM module to send GPS data and recorded audio files to the cops via the SIM card. On the control unit itself, there was a GPS/GSM antenna, the connection to the batteries and a microphone. Inside the device, a SIM card from "Deutsche Telekom" was found. The second device seems to be the actual audio monitoring device. It also has a battery connection, a smaller antenna and two microphones, which have been glued into the holes for the seat support, with anti-vibration padding. This device was equipped with an SD card, but there were no more audio files stored in it. Apparently, the SD card was used as a storage medium for the operating system data and for temporary storage of the recorded data. According to what is currently known, the GPS tracker was installed in august 2019 and the listening device intended for "internal surveillance of a vehicle" during or after september 2019. These devices were obviously installed by the federal criminal police (BKA) in order to retrieve information on the persons accused in the present "criminal association" proceedings.

<https://kontrapolis.info/823/>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2020/11/06/berlin-allemagne-sur-le-mur-est-a-laffut-un-petit-mouchard-retrouve-dans-une-voiture/>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2020/11/07/a-gps-tracker-and-a-microphone-found-in-a-car-in-berlin-germany/>

5.1.8 Leipzig, november 2021

A **GPS tracker** and an **audio recording device** are found in a car. They are located **behind a panel of the front ceiling light**. They are connected by a power cable and draw their power from the supply line to the rear ceiling light. The GPS tracker contains, among other things, a GPS receiver "u-blox MAX-M8", a card slot with a 16 GB microSD card, a cellular chip "u-blox LISA-U230" along with a Telekom SIM card, as well as a removable three-pin antenna module. The audio recording device contains a voltage converter, a 3.7 V, 550 mAh lithium-ion battery, and a small circuit board which includes a 32 GB microSD card and the "NN01-104" antenna from the company Ignion (formerly "Fractus"). The audio recording device taps into the hands-free system's existing microphone, which is located behind a cover above the rearview mirror.

<https://de.indymedia.org/node/160385>

<https://darknights.noblogs.org/post/2021/11/21/leipzig-germany-tracking-device-and-bug-discovered-in-car>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2021/11/20/leipzig-allemagne-une-balise-gps-et-un-micro-trouves-dans-une-voiture>

5.1.9 Berlin, august 2022

Two GPS trackers are found under a vehicle (the second one is found a few days after the first one was found and removed). They are **attached with strong magnets in a hollow space between the plastic covering of the bumper and the body, precisely behind the left rear wheel**. Each tracker consists of two metal cases connected by a cable. The first one contains a battery pack, and the second one the tracker itself, including a smaller battery, two antennas, and a SIM card.

The pictures of the device show that a tracker of model NavKos T, marketed by the german company DESAG Telematic, was part of the device. This suggests that the device was supplied by the german company **DESAG Telematic**.

<https://de.indymedia.org/node/215986>

<https://sansnom.noblogs.org/archives/13404>

5.2 In buildings

5.2.1 Leipzig, march 2014

A **video surveillance device** is found in the Connewitz district of Leipzig. It is located **on the second floor of a vacant house**. It contains a swiveling camera which is connected to a hard disk recorder and can be controlled via an LTE mobile phone connection, and a battery to power the device. Through a window, the camera has a view of the sidewalk, several building entrances and several apartment windows. The device cannot be seen from the outside, luminous diodes have been specially masked off.

<https://linksunten.indymedia.org/node/109613>

5.2.2 Leipzig, may 2014

A **video surveillance device** is found in the Plagwitz district of Leipzig. It is located **on the second floor of a vacant house**. It contains cameras mounted on tripods, which film the public space through windows.

5.2.3 Bremen, december 2022

Three surveillance cameras are found in a building, pointed towards the entrance of a *wagenplatz* (a leftist political community where people live in trailers). They are located **in a locked room, on the sixth floor of a building close to the wagenplatz** - the building in question is vacant, except for the first floor which is occupied by a leftist cultural project. One of the cameras is a "Sony ISO 409600 Extreme Sensitivity 4K" with a high-grade "Sony SEL 600mm F4 GM OSS E-mount" telephoto lens. The two other cameras are IP cameras of model "Panasonic WV-S6131".

All three cameras are connected to a "G-ST 500+/8R Gscope055" video management device marketed by german company Geutebrück, which is equipped with a Telekom SIM card and a 2 TB SSD. The SSD contains video files dated from November and December 2022 in the GBF (Geutebrück Backup File) format, which can only be opened with the company's proprietary software. There are three files per day, each of which can be assigned to a camera. The file sizes indicate long-term and continuous video surveillance.

Another drive located in the room (of model "Samsung Portable SSD T5") contains additional GBF video files dated from September and October 2022, as well as two images taken by the IP cameras dated from August 2022 and showing the entrance of the wagenplatz, people and vehicles.

The whole installation is powered from a wall socket using an "Antrax SwitchBox-GSM" device which contains another Telekom SIM card, allowing the installation to be powered on and off through the mobile phone network. The IP cameras are powered by the video management device through Ethernet (using a "Delock Gigabit PoE+ Splitter" device).

<https://de.indymedia.org/node/245569>

<https://de.indymedia.org/node/264148>

5.3 Elsewhere

5.3.1 Bavaria, november 2022

A camera and a microphone are found on a bike in Bavaria, Germany. They are hidden **under the bike seat, inside a container resembling a tool kit**. The device consists of a main unit (12 x 12 x 0.5 cm) connected to a camera (max 1 x 1 x 1 cm), a microphone, a battery (25 x 5 x 4 cm, Li-ion, 3.7 V, 60 Wh, 16.0 Ah), a modem (EM7565 Sierra Wireless), a SIM card (Telekom), a GSM antenna and a 4G antenna (Antenova SR4L002). The camera points outwards through a very small hole, directed at the entrance of the home under surveillance - it is impossible to identify it with the naked eye. A few minutes after the surveillance device was spotted and removed, the suspected spies come to retrieve their bike.

<https://aufstand.blackblogs.org/2022/11/28/bayern-kamera-und-mikro-vor-wohnung-gefunden>

<https://sansnom.noblogs.org/archives/14557>

6 Greece

6.1 In vehicles

6.1.1 Unknown location, august 2019

A **GPS tracker** is found on a car. It is **attached with a strong magnet**. It is equipped with a SIM card and a battery.

<https://omniatv.com/853454297>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2019/11/05/about-two-gps-trackers-recently-found-in-greece>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/fr/post/2019/11/05/a-propos-de-deux-balises-gps-retrouvees-recemment-en-grece>

6.1.2 Athens, october 2019

A **GPS tracker** is found on a motorbike. It is **attached with a strong magnet**. It is equipped with a SIM card and a battery.

<https://omniatv.com/853454297>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2019/11/05/about-two-gps-trackers-recently-found-in-greece>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/fr/post/2019/11/05/a-propos-de-deux-balises-gps-retrouvees-recemment-en-grece>

7 Ireland

7.1 In vehicles

7.1.1 Unknown location, march 2019

A **GPS tracker** and a **listening device** are found in the car of an Irish republican. The devices are hidden **in the undercarriage of the car**. Shortly after the discovery of the device, the home of the car owner is raided by the Special Detective Unit (SDU), and the vehicle is seized.

https://republican-news.org/current/news/2019/03/harassment_of_republicans_dire.html

8 Italy

8.1 In vehicles

8.1.1 Rovereto, november 2004

A **surveillance device** is found in the vehicle of someone investigated as part of the operation "Cervantes", a repressive operation against italian anarchists. It is located **in the roof of the car**. It is equipped with one (or two) microphone(s). It is powered by sunlight. It seems that the device was causing interferences that could be heard on the car radio.

<https://web.archive.org/web/20041221060139/http://www.infoshop.org/inews/stories.php?story=04/11/08/3242822>

<https://archive.elephanteditions.net/library/finger-and-the-moon>

8.1.2 Bologna, march 2005

A **surveillance device** is found **in the roof of a car**. It is equipped with a microphone. It seems that the device was causing interferences that could be heard on the car radio.

https://anarchiciferraresi.noblogs.org/files/2012/05/Il_bacillo_anarchico_3.pdf

8.1.3 Turin, june 2007

Microphones are found in a car. The device is placed **in the car ceiling**. It is connected to the car interior light power supply. It consists in a modified mobile phone, an antenna and two microphones.

https://web.archive.org/web/20100727213202/http://www.informa-azione.info/cimici_a_torino
https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=3116.html

8.1.4 Bologna, june 2009

A **GPS tracker and microphones** are found in a car. The device is placed **in a plastic container (badly) stuck under the roof**. It contains two boxes : both contain a « base » mobile phone with a SIM card. From there wires go out, passing by a hole up to under the back seats. Here are two microphones passing by the seat belt canal : the first at the driver's height, the second at the height of the levers used to adjust the seat, next to the back seats. The antenna is behind the back seat. Finally, still coming from these two boxes, is a wire that goes through the car doors to reach the car fuse box.

https://web.archive.org/web/20090706091118/http://www.informa-azione.info/bologna_microspia_in_auto_0
https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=3116.html

8.1.5 Lecco, april 2010

A **GPS tracker and a microphone** are found in a car. The device is placed **between the car body and the interior coating, and attached with two magnets**. It is connected to the power supply by the car interior light wires. It consists in a modified mobile phone, an antenna, a GPS and a microphone.

https://web.archive.org/web/20100826024739/http://www.informa-azione.info:80/lecco_trovata_quotcimicequot_nell039auto_di_un_compagno
https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=3115.html
<https://web.archive.org/web/20200807000546/https://actforfree.nostate.net/?p=1514>

8.1.6 Unknown location, may 2010

A **GPS tracker** is found under the truck of a member of the Nunatak magazine (italian magazine about mountains stories, cultures and struggles). The device is attached **with a magnet under the back of the vehicle**. It consists in Vodaphone SIM cards connected to 4 « torch » batteries in a series.

https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=3216.html

8.1.7 Milan, september 2012

A **listening and geolocation device** is found **on a scooter**. The different device components are located **in the spare wheel bracket, next to the tank and behind the horn grid**. The device is based on a device sold by Telit (an italian supplier of wireless technologies). The device model is Telit GM862-GPS. It is capable of listening with a microphone, geolocating with a GPS antenna, and transmitting collected informations on the telephone network with a GSM antenna. The device is placed in the spot where the tank is along with a transformer and an accumulator. Both antennas (GPS and GSM) are connected to the device and end up in the spare wheel bracket. The microphone, also connected to the device, ends up behind the horn grid. Wires connect the device to the scooter starting system. All these components are stuck to the scooter frame by strong magnets secured by tape. This scooter model doesn't have a battery (it dates back to the 1980s) and its engine generates alternating current, hence the presence of a transformer and an accumulator to guarantee the good functioning of this equipment even when the scooter is not going.

Additional files:

- Product description of the Telit GM862-GPS device (in english)
<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/files/2021/04/Telit-GM862.pdf>

8.1.8 Naples, february 2013

Two GSM-type microphones with GPS tracker are found in a car. The devices are placed **inside the car ceiling, that hosts the small interior light**. It consists in Vodafone mobile phones, with a transformer and antennas with a printed circuit board. Microphones are pointed towards the front seats.

https://web.archive.org/web/20150417000257/http://informa-azione.info/napoli_maggiori_dettagli_su_ritrovamento_microspie

https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=5730.html

8.1.9 Cagliari, november 2017

Microphones and GPS trackers are found in a car. The microphones are placed **under the upholstery of the car roof, where the windscreen and the sunshields are** (so take a look there, you can't feel them from outside, so you have to slip your hand between the roof and the cardboard to which the upholstery is attached). In one case the power cables reached beneath the wheel, in the other they were attached to the car lights.

<https://roundrobin.info/2018/01/microspie-a-cagliari/>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2018/01/18/italie-la-moisson-de-mouchards-continue/>

8.1.10 Lecce, december 2017

Microphones and a GPS tracker are found in a car. The device is placed **in the fuse box**. The car had electrical problems (the battery had discharged twice in a month, sign of an abnormal electricity consumption).

<https://finimondo.org/node/2114>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2018/01/10/italie-quand-les-flics-tentent-de-simmiscer-dans-nos-vies/>

8.1.11 Trento, end of 2017

Microphones and GPS trackers are found in two cars.

<https://anarhija.info/library/trentino-italia-a-proposito-di-ritrovamenti-di-microspie-e-videocamere-it>
<https://roundrobin.info/2018/01/trentino-proposito-ritrovamenti-microspie-telecamere/>
<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2018/01/10/italie-quand-les-flics-tendent-de-simmiscer-dans-nos-vies/>
<https://web.archive.org/web/20180303234530/https://actforfree.nostate.net/?p=29468>

8.1.12 Bologna, january 2018

Two microphones and a GPS tracker are found in a car. There is also a device equipped with an antenna, a SIM card from the TIM provider and a 16 GB memory card. The power cable is **connected to the fuse box** and to other wires located **under the dashboard**. Both microphones are located **under the upholstery of the car roof** and the wires arrive to the power supply **through the car door**. The magnetized GPS and the cards thingy with the antenna are hidden **behind the speedometer**. From what we could check, everything has been placed in the car more than a year ago and the microphones were recording even when the car engine was turned off, in a radius of several meters.

<https://roundrobin.info/2018/01/bologna-microfoni-gps-nellauto-compagna/>
<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2018/01/18/italie-la-moisson-de-mouchards-continue/>

8.1.13 Cremona, january 2018

A **GPS tracker** is found in a car. The device is placed **in the rear bumper, stuck to the car body with magnets**. It consists in removable batteries and a Vodafone SIM card.

<https://roundrobin.info/2018/01/trovato-un-localizzatore-gps-nella-macchina-compagna-un-compagno-cremona/>
<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2018/01/18/italie-la-moisson-de-mouchards-continue/>

8.1.14 Rome, april 2018

Two microphones, a GPS tracker and a transmitter are found in a car. Everything is **positioned on the car body with magnets over the driver's door** and linked to an electric cable carrying power to one of the lights inside the car. There is also an additional battery. The microphones are **stuck with gum over the driver's and passenger's head seats**. The power cable, battery, microphones and GPS are all linked to the transmitter. There is a TIM SIM card inside the transmitter.

<https://roundrobin.info/2018/04/roma-trovate-microspie/>
<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2018/04/19/rome-italie-des-micros-trouves-dans-un-vehicule/>

8.1.15 Cagliari, september 2018

Two microphones and a GPS tracker are found inside a car. The microphones are placed **inside the upholstery of the car roof**, just above the driver's head. The GPS tracker, as usual, is **stuck to the car body with a magnet**. The bugs are connected to the car power supply at the level of the pedals, just below the lever that opens the front trunk.

<https://roundrobin.info/2018/09/cagliari-ancora-microspie-e-gps-sulla-macchina-di-un-compagno/>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2018/09/16/cagliari-italie-encore-des-micros-dans-la-voiture-dun-compagnon/>

8.1.16 Cagliari, october 2018

Two microphones and a GPS tracker are found in the car of one of the persons under investigation for the 15 september repressive operation (see the sources). Microphones are located **above the driver's head, next to the junction of the car roof upholstery and the windscreen**. The GPS tracker is located **in the fuse box**. Everything is powered by a connection to the headlights cable (headlights that were dysfunctionning).

<https://nobordersard.wordpress.com/2018/10/10/comunicato-di-uno-degli-indagati-delloperazione-270-bis-aggiornamento/>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2018/10/14/cagliari-italie-operation-contre-les-internationalistes-du-ypg-des-micros-et-un-gps-dans-la-voiture-dun-compagnon/>

8.1.17 Cremona, february 2019

A **microphone** is found in a car. It is located **in the upholstery of the vehicle roof**. The device wires are hidden in the isolation case. The device is connected to the car electrical system, so that the bug turned on when the car started. It is connected to a Vodafone SIM card protected by a PIN code.

<https://csakavarna.org/?p=4232>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2019/02/17/cremone-italie-decouverte-dun-micro/>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2019/02/17/bug-cremona-italy/>

8.1.18 Unknown location, august 2019

A microphone and two GPS trackers are found in a vehicle. One of the trackers is **attached with a magnet to the rear bumper, on the right side**. The other one, along with the microphone, is placed **in the air vents which are between the windscreen flap and the windscreen**. The first tracker is equipped with an accumulator made of five 3.6V lithium batteries connected in a series, and a SIM card from Omnitel (former name of Vodafone Italia, an italian operator). The other tracker is equipped with a SIM card from Movistar (spanish operator). Although the use of an Omnitel card (operator which doesn't exist anymore) and a spanish card is weird, it seems these trackers were assembled by the same people and probably installed these past months.

<https://roundrobin.info/2019/08/g-p-s-m-ritrovati-gps-e-microfoni/>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2019/08/27/italie-deux-balises-gps-et-un-micro-trouves-dans-un-vehicule/>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2019/09/10/gps-trackers-microphone-vehicle-italy/>

8.1.19 Genoa, august 2021

A **tracking surveillance device and two microphones** are found in a car. The tracking device is **connected to the power supply of the control unit underneath the steering wheel on the left-hand side**. It is **attached with a magnet, insulating tape and a heating cloth**. The microphones are located **at the end of a long cable running along the inside**

of the internal side pillar linings of the windscreen to the underside of the roof of the car. The tracking device uses the GLONASS positioning system, and consists of an antenna connected to a multi-frequency positioning receiver box containing a micro SIM card.

<https://malacoda.noblogs.org/post/2021/08/02/glonass-a-bordo>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2021/08/02/genes-italie-glonass-a-bord>

8.2 In buildings

8.2.1 Bologna, july 2007

Two microphone receiver cases are found in the entry corridor of the building that hosts the Fuori Luogo space. Both devices are hidden **above a fake ceiling in the entry corridor**. They are directly connected to the phone line with telephone wires. They consist in a main body, with a connector with external remote control, a digital receiver showing the strength of the received signal, and antennas. The presence of these two receivers probably means there are two emitting microphones in the space.

https://web.archive.org/web/20080516233501/http://www.informa-azione.info/rinvenute_due_cimici_a_fuoriluogo

https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=3117.html

8.2.2 Viterbo, march 2008

A **microphone** is found in the home of a comrade of L'urto de Viterbo circle. The device is hidden **inside an air inlet** (ventilation system) of the house. It consists in 12 cylindrical batteries and a microphone.

https://web.archive.org/web/20170926153653/http://www.informa-azione.info/viterbo_ritrovato_lennesimo_marchingegno_per_intercettazioni_ambientali

https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=3117.html

8.2.3 Genoa, october 2009

A **microphone** is found in the Doppiofondo documentation center **inside an electrical outlet**.

https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=2659.html

8.2.4 Lecco, october 2010

A **microphone** is found in an anarchist documentation center **inside an electrical outlet**. It is a transmitter-receiver.

https://web.archive.org/web/20101011002129/http://www.informa-azione.info:80/lecco_%E2%80%9393_ennesima_microspia

https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=3525.html

8.2.5 Milan, november 2010

A **microphone** is found in the Panetteria Occupata **inside a closed and sealed electricity meter**. It is a microphone with a 300 Mhz shortwave transmitter.

https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=3711.html

8.2.6 Milan, november 2010

Microphones and a micro-camera are found in multiple homes. The devices are found **in an amplifier, in the kitchen hood and in a cathode-ray television**. The devices have microphones and 300 Mhz transmitters with 200-300 meters range. In one case, the device can be activated by remote control (at a distance of hundreds of meters) and in another case it comes with a micro-camera linked to a UHF band transmitter of the same range.

https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=3794.html

8.2.7 Florance, january 2011

Microphones and cameras are found in the 400colpi space. A first device is placed **in an electrical case, strangely too hot**. It consists, along with a microphone, of a surveillance micro-camera. A second device is placed **in an industrial outlet**.

https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=3845.html

8.2.8 Bordighera, may 2012

Four microphones and a camera are found in a house. A microphone is placed **behind the fridge**, another **in the bedroom**, another **in a beam next to the ceiling light**, another **in the house entry**. A graceful little camera **films the entry stairs**. All are connected through a transformer to the house electrical network.

https://web.archive.org/web/20171110231616/http://www.informa-azione.info/torino_trovate_microspie_nel_frigo_di_due_compagni_anarchici

https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=5072.html

8.2.9 Pisa, may 2012

A **camera** is found hidden **in an air-conditioner inside a school**. The camera served to control the entrance of the house of some anarchist comrades under investigation, and had been placed there by plain clothes officers a few weeks before the comrades' house was searched.

<https://culmine.noblogs.org/2012/05/08/pisa-abpc-sabota-telecamera/>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20120716175517/actforfree.nostate.net/?p=9299>

8.2.10 Naples, october 2012

Two microphones are found in the anarchist space 76/A. The devices are placed **in the air vents** of the two rooms where gigs and initiatives are held. It consists in three 9-volt batteries set up in parallel and stuck to a transmitter microphone with tape.

https://web.archive.org/web/20130401215729/http://informa-azione.info/napoli_trovate_microspie_all039interno_dello_spazio_anarchico_76a
https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=5348.html
<https://web.archive.org/web/20201130203708/https://actforfree.nostate.net/?p=11599>

8.2.11 Naples, february 2013

Four microphones of the GSM type are found in two homes. In the first home, a microphone is placed **next to the office where there is a computer** (for some time, the loudspeakers connected to this computer were disrupted by an interference similar to the interference of a phone receiving a call), another **in the outlet next to the kitchen table**, the last one **in the bedroom, in the outlet closest to the bed** (the outlet cover had been pierced to direct the microphone towards the headboard). In the second home, a microphone is placed **in the bedroom, in the outlet closest to the door**, which gives onto the kitchen, so that it covers several places. The microphones of the first home are Vodafone mobile phones, with a transformer and antennas with a printed circuit board. The microphone of the second home is an older model, with two transformers and an antenna with a screw.

https://web.archive.org/web/20150417000257/http://informa-azione.info/napoli_maggiori_dettagli_su_ritrovamento_microspie
https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=5730.html

8.2.12 Palermo, june 2013

Microphones are found in comrades' house.

https://web.archive.org/web/20160112162848/http://informa-azione.info/palermo_trovate_microspie_in_casa_di_compagn
https://cettesemaine.info/spip/article.php3_id_article=6004.html
<https://web.archive.org/web/20201112014457/https://actforfree.nostate.net/?p=14624>

8.2.13 Turin, may 2014

Two microphones and portable scanners watching the Asilo Occupato are found. The microphones are **inside the Asilo Occupato**, connected to the electrical installation. The portable scanners are **in a telecoms booth** very close to the squat.

<https://cettesemaine.info/breves/spip.php?article556>

8.2.14 Pescara, april 2015

Two microphones are found at a comrades' home. The devices are **inside two outlets**. Each device consists in a microphone linked to a transformer and a thingy containing a micro-SIM card.

https://web.archive.org/web/20150928013342/http://www.informa-azione.info/pescara_microspie_a_casa_di_compagni_anarchici
<https://cettesemaine.info/breves/spip.php?article925>

8.2.15 Modena, december 2015

A **microphone** is found at the Laboratorio Libertario Ligéra. The device is located **inside a neon light attached to the ceiling**. It consists in three 9-volts batteries, joined together with insulating tape, with a microphone and antenna at each end.

<https://anarchicipistoiesi.noblogs.org/post/2015/01/06/modena-sorveglianza-rinvenuta-microspia-al-laboratorio-libertario-ligera/>

<https://cettesemaine.info/breves/spip.php?article627>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20210116155423/https://actforfree.nostate.net/?p=18722>

8.2.16 Lecce, september 2017

A **bug** is found in an anarchist place **inside an electric plug not connected to any network**. Its precise functioning isn't clear : either it contains a SIM card through which some busybody can get connected to hear someone's discussions, or a power supply battery. On one of the edges can be read the acronym ABG.

<https://cettesemaine.info/breves/spip.php?article2497>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20171005155957/https://actforfree.nostate.net/?p=28449>

8.2.17 Trento, end of 2017

A **micro-camera** is found inside a house. The device is placed **in the kitchen/dining room, inside a wall, covered up by mortar**, revealing only the hold for the camera's lens.

<https://anarhija.info/library/trentino-italia-a-proposito-di-ritrovamenti-di-microspie-e-videocamere-it>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2018/01/10/italie-quand-les-flics-tendent-de-simmiscer-dans-nos-vies/>

8.2.18 Bologna, january 2018

Two microphones are found in the documentation space Il Tribolo. They are hidden **inside a power outlet and in the junction box next to it**.

<https://www.autistici.org/cna/2018/01/11/bologna-ritrovata-microspia/>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2018/01/10/italie-quand-les-flics-tendent-de-simmiscer-dans-nos-vies/>

8.2.19 Genoa, june 2018

Two microphones are found at a comrades' house.

<https://roundrobin.info/2018/06/genova-trovate-due-microspie-nella-casa-di-un-compagno/>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2018/07/01/genes-italie-deux-micros-trouves-chez-un-compagnon/>

8.2.20 Turin, march 2019

Microphones are found in a squatted house. They are located **in the kitchen**. Investigation files show that the audio they recorded was used to prove that the defendants knew each other, often talked together, were preoccupied by the creation by the Italian State of a DNA database and the impossibility to refuse giving a DNA sample, that they discussed a text to publish or chatted about stuff.

<https://www.autistici.org/macerie/?p=33477>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2019/03/14/turin-italie-les-oreilles-de-m-me-pedrotta/>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2019/03/15/ears-of-pedrotta-microphones-turin-italy/>

8.2.21 Trento, march 2019

Six microphones and a camera are found in a house. The microphones are located **in power outlets and switch cases**, one **above the intercom in the corridor**, two other **in the living-room**, and the three last ones **in private bedrooms**. The camera is located **inside the intercom in the corridor** and connected to the microphone above it. Each microphone is equipped with a battery, and, except for the one in the corridor, with a SIM card and a memory card. The camera lens could observe through a small hole already present in the intercom structure and slightly worked on to fit the device.

<https://roundrobin.info/2019/03/trento-sei-microspie-e-una-telecamera-immagini-pesanti/>

<https://cracherdanslasoupe.noblogs.org/?p=4830>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2019/03/11/trente-italy-6-microphones-camera/>

8.2.22 Pisa, january 2020

Microphones are found in the Anarchist Garage in Pisa. They are **connected to the electrical system of the building**. The devices were installed as part of an investigation following an arson attack on a vivisection laboratory in Pisa.

According to the source that reported the discovery of the microphones, they were supplied by the Italian company **Lutech**.

<https://roundrobin.info/2020/02/pisa/>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2020/02/10/pise-italie-voila-encore/>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2020/02/10/microphones-found-in-buildings-in-pise-and-follonica-italy/>

8.2.23 Follonica, february 2020

Four microphones are found in a house in Follonica. There is **one in each room**. They are **connected to the electrical system of the house** using a transformer and a battery. Each device is equipped with a SIM card and a memory card.

According to the source that reported the discovery of the microphones, they were supplied by the Italian company **Lutech**.

<https://roundrobin.info/2020/02/comunicato-sul-ritrovamento-di-alcune-microspie-a-follonica/>
<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2020/02/18/follonica-italie-les-murs-aussi-ont-des-oreilles/>
<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2020/02/21/microphones-found-in-follonica-italy/>

8.2.24 Foligno, october 2022

A **microphone** is found in an anarchist space. The device is hidden **inside a power outlet**. It is equipped with a microphone, two antennas, a SIM card, a memory card and a battery.

<https://infernourbano.altervista.org/foligno-rinvenuta-una-microspia-presso-il-circolo-anarchico-la-faglia>
<https://sansnom.noblogs.org/archives/14826>

8.2.25 Rome, november 2022

A **microphone** is found in a flat in Rome, Italy. It is hidden **on the back of the kitchen oven**. It is powered by the oven electrical supply, and is also equipped with a battery.

<https://lanemesi.noblogs.org/post/2022/11/19/stessa-storia-stesso-posto-stesso-baracchino-rinvenimento-di-una-microspia-in-un-appartamento-di-roma>

8.3 Elsewhere

8.3.1 Turin, february 2014

Two cameras are found in front of the Asilo Occupato. The devices are concealed **in a fake Enel (Italian electricity supplier) electric box attached on the first floor of a building**.

The logo of the italian company Gruppo TRS, which was bought in 2012 by the italian company Atet, is visible on the pictures of the devices. This suggests that these devices were supplied by the italian company **Atet**.

<https://cettesemaine.info/breves/spip.php?article556>

8.3.2 Genoa, june 2014

Three microphones coming with cameras are found **in the alleys around a squat**. The devices are pointing on the different entries of the house.

The pictures of the devices show that the cameras found were marketed by the italian company Elkron, which became a subsidiary of the italian company Urmet in 2012. This suggests that the cameras were supplied by the italian company **Elkron**.

<http://contropiano.org/news/aggiornamenti-in-breve/italia/2014/06/16/genova-l-occhio-dello-stato-sull-occupazione-di-pellicceria-3-062791>
<https://cettesemaine.info/breves/spip.php?article519>
<https://es-contrainfo.espiv.net/2014/06/18/genova-italia-encontradas-microcamaras-apuntando-a-la-okupa-de-vico-superiore-di-pellicceria>

8.3.3 Cuneo, june 2019

A **surveillance device capable of recording images and sound** is found during a gathering in front of a jail. The device is located **behind a few stones, in a wall along a path**, wrapped up in a black garbage bag, next to the place where this kind of gatherings usually happen. It contains a battery, a SD card, a microphone, and a camera hidden behind a rock where a hole had been made. It seems that the device couldn't send the data, which was stored on the SD card. An analysis of the content of the SD card shows that the device was activated the 3rd of june and installed on the afternoon of the 7th, the day before the gathering.

The pictures of the device show that a digital video recorder of model DK-PV500E, marketed by the italian company DSE (Digital Surveillance Equipment), was part of the device. This suggests that the device was supplied by the italian company **DSE**.

<https://www.autistici.org/macerie/?p=33627>

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2019/06/13/coni-italie-fureteurs/>

<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/post/2019/06/13/surveillance-device-gathering-cuneo-italy/>

9 New Zealand

9.1 In vehicles

9.1.1 Levin, april 2010

A **GPS tracker** is found under the car of a member of AFA (Animal Freedom Aotearoa). It is **attached to the car with magnets**, and uses a mobile phone connection to report the car position. According to the articles that reported the discovery of the device, the information collected by the device was sent to Thompson and Clark, a New Zealand private investigation agency. The surveillance was probably carried out on behalf of a company targeted by the activists.

According to the articles that reported the discovery of the device, the device was supplied to the private investigation agency Thompson and Clark by the New Zealand company **Argus Tracking**. As shown by the high resolution pictures of the device, its model is GT-2000XT-D, and it is very similar to the device GT-2000, marketed by the company based in United Kingdom **Custodia Systems**.

Additional files:

- Very high resolution photos of the device
https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/files/2021/05/levin_04_2010.zip
- Product description of the device GT-2000 (in english)
<https://earsandeyes.noblogs.org/files/2021/05/GT2000.pdf>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20210209150752/http://archive.indymedia.org.nz/article/78812/gps-tracking-device-found-afa-members-ca>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20210226185135/http://www.stuff.co.nz/national/3978988/Spies-target-animal-rights-campaigners>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20120514112429/http://www.animalfreedom.org.nz/gps-tracking-device.html>

10 Russia

10.1 Inside electronic devices

10.1.1 Moscow, december 2020

A **surveillance device** is found **inside the smartphone** of the campaign manager of a russian anti-corruption activist. It includes a SIM card, microphone, GPS tracker, and a microcircuit to amplify the radio signal. Some of the phone components were modified to make room for the surveillance device. The device was installed when the owner of the phone was in custody and her phone confiscated. The device was probably installed by the FSB (Federal security service).

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q9K9ofWiyx8>

<https://meduza.io/en/feature/2021/01/14/we-found-a-wiretap>

<https://www.slashgear.com/simple-40-wiretap-planted-in-iphone-of-russian-activist-15655451>

11 Spain

11.1 In vehicles

11.1.1 Basque Country, september 2007

A **tracking device** is found under the car of a left-wing nationalist activist.

<https://foros.noticiasdenavarra.com/viewtopic.php?t=32988>

11.1.2 Urrugne, Basque Country, august 2011

A **GPS tracker** is found under a car. It is located **in the car bumper**. The device includes a GPS antenna.

<https://gara.naiz.eus/paperezkoa/20110923/292549/es/Hallan-dispositivo-seguimiento-GPS-coche-una-joven-urrunarra>

11.1.3 Valencia, march 2015

A **geolocation device** is found on the car of an attendee to the Circumvention Tech Festival, a festival against Internet surveillance and censorship. The device is **magnetically mounted inside of the left wheel well of the car**. It consists in a battery, a GPS antenna, a GSM antenna and a Movistar SIM card. The various components are wrapped in black tape and magnetically mounted to the car mudguard and frame. Several clues leads to believe that the device may have been placed by cops from the « Cuerpo Nacional de Policía » (Spain national civilian police force).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20160408043848/https://people.torproject.org/~ioerror/skunkworks/forensics/valencia-tracking-device/>

<https://taz.de/Polizeiliche-Ueberwachung/!5017478/>

11.2 In buildings

11.2.1 Donostia, Basque Country, august 2007

A **listening device** is found in the flat of a former political prisoner. It is located **under the sofa**. It is made of two meters of wiring with a microphone in the end. It was installed from the flat below, through a hole in the floor.

<https://gara.naiz.eus/paperezkoa/20070825/35008/es/Tres-donostiarras-descubren-su-piso-aparato-escuchas-ilegales>

<https://www.radiocable.com/descubren-un-microfono-mientras-limpiaban-en-el-piso-de-un-expreso-de-eta.html>

11.2.2 Barcelona, october 2013

A **police surveillance camera** is found in a hospital, pointed towards the Kasa de la Muntanya squat.

<https://ca.squat.net/2013/10/17/barcelona-comunicat-kasa-de-la-muntanya-despres-del-desmuntatge-dun-dispositiu-de-videovigilancia/>

<https://en-contrainfo.espiv.net/2013/10/21/barcelona-communique-of-the-kasa-de-la-muntanya-squat-about-dismantled-cctv-camera/>

12 United Kingdom

12.1 In vehicles

12.1.1 Northern Ireland, december 1999

A **listening and tracking surveillance device** is found in a car used by Irish republicans. The device is **built into the body of the car in such a way as to make it impossible for anyone carrying out repairs on the vehicle to find the device**. It is able to track the location of the vehicle, record and transmit audio, and can be switched off and on by remote control. It includes a microphone built into the middle of the roof of the vehicle, as well as rechargeable batteries wired to the car in such a way as to allow recharging only while the car is running. The wiring, which connects each part of the device, runs along the skin of the car.

<https://republican-news.org/archive/1999/December09/09bug.html>

12.1.2 County Armagh, Northern Ireland, august 2008

A **GPS tracker** and a **listening device** are found under the car of someone linked to Irish republicans. Part of the devices is located **under the car bumper**. The listening device is able to use a microphone to convey conversations within the vehicle over a mobile phone network.

https://republican-news.org/current/news/2009/04/injunction_bid_to_stop_informe.html

12.1.3 Derry, Northern Ireland, June 2012

A **GPS tracker** is found under the car of an Irish republican. It is located **inside the car's rear bumper** and **attached to the vehicle with magnets**. Shortly after the device is discovered, the car is seized by the Police Service of Northern Ireland (PSNI), and returned to the owner after a number of hours.

https://republican-news.org/current/news/2012/06/tracking_device_found_on_car_o.html

12.1.4 Northern Ireland, June 2013

Two bluetooth listening devices and a **tracking device** are found in the car of an Irish republican. The devices are hidden **on the underside of the driver's seat, underneath carpet in the rear passenger footwell and affixed behind the rear seats**.

https://republican-news.org/current/news/2013/06/o_cuiv_talks_lead_to_psn_i RAID.html

12.1.5 Craigavon, Northern Ireland, December 2013

A **tracking device** is found on the van of an Irish republican. The device is hidden **beneath a wheel arch of the vehicle**. It is encased in black rubber, contains a long life battery pack and is marked with a British military serial number. Shortly after the discovery of the device, the home of the van owner is raided by police forces in an apparent attempt to retrieve the device.

https://republican-news.org/current/news/2013/12/vicious_assault_in_black_ops_i.html

12.1.6 Lurgan, Northern Ireland, June 2014

A **GPS tracker** and a **listening device** are found on the car of an Irish republican. Parts of the device - battery packs and a transmitter - are hidden **behind the car rear bumper**.

https://republican-news.org/current/news/2014/06/tracking_device_found_on_lurga.html

<https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-northern-ireland-27818441>

12.1.7 Cappagh, County Tyrone, Northern Ireland, September 2014

A **listening device** and a **tracking device** are found on the car of an Irish republican. The listening device is **attached to a rear wheel arch of the car by several powerful magnets**. The tracking device is located **under the opposite wheel arch**. The listening device, able to monitor conversations inside and outside the vehicle, is powered by 12 long-life batteries. The tracking device also appears to be battery-powered.

https://republican-news.org/current/news/2014/09/spy_devices_found_on_tyrone_ma.html

12.2 In buildings

12.2.1 Belfast, Northern Ireland, September 2004

A **listening device** is found in offices used by Irish republicans. The device, **disguised as a floor joist**, is hidden **under the floor of a first floor office with microphones pointing into the office and down into a conference room below**. It includes a large battery pack.

<https://www.irishtimes.com/news/sinn-fein-to-show-bug-found-in-offices-to-blair-1.989974>

<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/1471702/Sinn-Fein-says-spy-bug-found-in-office.html>

12.2.2 Derry, Northern Ireland, june 2005

A **listening device** is found in the home of an Irish republican. It is located **in a kitchen ceiling cavity**. The device includes two aerials, batteries and a microphone.

<https://www.anphoblacht.com/contents/13735>

12.2.3 Belfast, Northern Ireland, may 2015

A **listening device** is found in the home of an Irish republican. The device is **built into a joist in a space between the ceiling and a bedroom floor**. It contains several small listening devices that are attached to spotlights.

<https://www.irishnews.com/news/2015/05/13/news/former-prisoner-finds-listening-device-in-ceiling-127202>

12.2.4 Belfast, Northern Ireland, february 2018

A **listening device** is found in the former home of an Irish republican, who had died ten years prior to the discovery of the device. The device consists of a small microphone, hidden **in the ceiling of a downstairs room**, along with a number of battery packs found **under the floorboards of an upstairs bedroom**.

<https://www.irishnews.com/news/northernirelandnews/2018/02/23/news/questions-over-listening-device-found-at-former-home-of-senior-republican-1262171>

12.2.5 London, from 2015 to april 2018

Several surveillance devices are installed from 2015 to april 2018 in the equadorian embassy in London to surveil Julian Assange, founder of the news organisation Wikileaks, which had taken refuge in the embassy since 2012. During this period of time, **the interior cameras are replaced with higher resolution cameras equipped with hidden microphones** ; **microphones** are hidden **inside a fire extinguisher** and **above the storage cabinet in the bathroom used by Assange** ; **special stickers** are attached **on the exterior windows of the embassy** to facilitate the use of a laser microphone (able to capture audio by detecting the sound vibrations of the windows) from a building nearby ; and **a device capable of transmitting in real-time the informations collected by the other devices** is installed. The microphone inside the fire extinguisher is equipped with an SD card and a battery which is changed every twelve hours, while the microphone in the bathroom is connected to the electrical system of the building. The devices are installed by the spanish company Undercover Global, officially in charge of the security at the embassy. Their installation appeared to have been ordered by the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).

The surveillance devices were installed by the spanish company **Undercover Global**.

https://media.ccc.de/v/36c3-11247-technical_aspects_of_the_surveillance_in_and_around_the_ecuadorian_embassy_in_london

12.3 Elsewhere

12.3.1 Derry, Northern Ireland, february 2021

A **listening device** is found in an allotment area. It is **disguised as a rock**. It contains two microphones.

<https://saoradh.irish/saoradh-nuacht/f/british-military-intelligence-listening-device-found-in-derry>

12.3.2 County Tyrone, Northern Ireland, may 2021

Three surveillance cameras are found overlooking a popular inn. They are **buried in a hill** at a certain distance from the inn. They include a transmitter and a battery pack.

<https://www.irishnews.com/news/northernirelandnews/2021/05/24/news/concerns-after-surveillance-cameras-found-near-popular-co-tyrone-hostelry-2332272>

13 United States

13.1 In vehicles

13.1.1 Boulder, july 2003

GPS trackers are found under three cars belonging to animal rights activists with ties to the ALF (Animal Liberation Front). They are **attached by powerful magnets behind the rear bumpers on the driver's side**. Each device contains a battery pack made of four lithium D cell batteries, a GPS antenna, a cellular antenna and a main component box. The component box contains a GPS receiver, a computer chip and a cellular modem. All the components are wired together. According to the activists, the devices were probably planted by the FBI (Federal Bureau of Investigation).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20080214211120/dc.indymedia.org/newswire/display/77270>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20031027081256/http://www.infoshop.org/inews/stories.php?story=03/07/29/2752646>

13.1.2 Unknown location, 2005

A **GPS tracker** is found under the car of an animal rights and environmental activist. It is located **under the car rear bumper**. The device includes a battery pack, a GPS antenna, a transmitter-receiver module and powerful magnets. It was installed by the FBI (Federal Bureau of Investigation).

<https://www.wired.com/2011/05/gps>

<https://www.wired.com/2011/05/gps-gallery>

13.1.3 Cincinnati, february 2008

A **GPS tracker** is found under the car of Marius Mason (who was called Marie Mason back then), member of the ELF (Earth Liberation Front). It is **attached to the car with magnets**. About a month later, Marius Mason was arrested by agents of the FBI (Federal Bureau of

Investigation) and later sentenced to 22 years in prison for arson attacks (more information available at supportmariusmason.org).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20080331015835/http://www.infoshop.org/inews/article.php?story=20080207224512963&query=cincinnati>

13.1.4 Unknown location, 2014

A **tracking device** is found on a truck. It is **attached with a magnet to the frame of the truck**.

<https://www.copblock.org/76188/tacoma-copblockers-question-identity-of-electronic-device-found-on-truck>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rnzBY5ZctZ8>

14 Unknown country

14.1 Inside electronic devices

14.1.1 Unknown location, march 2018

A **surveillance device** is found **inside the desktop phone** of a journalist targeted for its support to the news organization Wikileaks. The phone, a "Cryptophone" based on the "Snom 870" desktop phone, enables encrypted voice communications with other Cryptophones. The surveillance device includes a battery pack and a shielded module with several electronic components. It is able to record what is said on the phone and can be triggered remotely through radio frequencies to send the recorded data. Components of the phone were modified to install the surveillance device. The surveillance device was probably installed by the CIA (Central Intelligence Agency).

https://media.ccc.de/v/rc3-11512-cia_vs_wikileaks

<https://buggedplanet.info/lost+found/20180323>